SPEC CPU®2017 Integer Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2021 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Dell Inc.

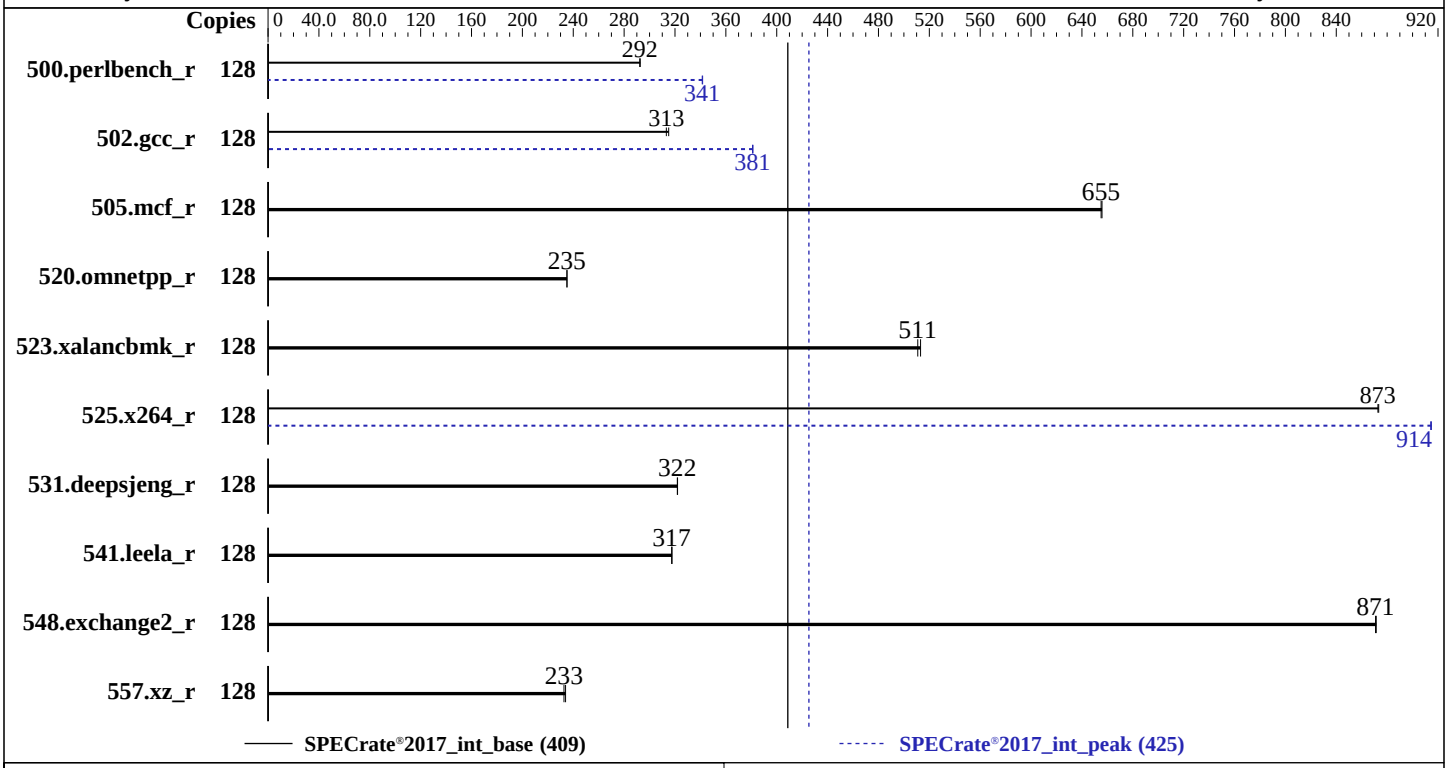
PowerEdge R750 (Intel Xeon Gold 6338N, 2.20 GHz)

SPECrate®2017_int_base = 409

SPECrate®2017_int_peak = 425

CPU2017 License: 55
Test Sponsor: Dell Inc.
Tested by: Dell Inc.

Test Date: May-2021
Hardware Availability: May-2021
Software Availability: Feb-2021



Hardware

CPU Name:	Intel Xeon Gold 6338N
Max MHz:	3500
Nominal:	2200
Enabled:	64 cores, 2 chips, 2 threads/core
Orderable:	1,2 chips
Cache L1:	32 KB I + 48 KB D on chip per core
L2:	1.25 MB I+D on chip per core
L3:	48 MB I+D on chip per chip
Other:	None
Memory:	512 GB (16 x 32 GB 2Rx8 PC4-3200AA-R, running at 2666)
Storage:	225 GB on tmpfs
Other:	None

Software

OS:	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.3 (Ootpa) 4.18.0-240.15.1.el8_3.x86_64
Compiler:	C/C++: Version 2021.1 of Intel oneAPI DPC++/C++ Compiler Build 20201113 for Linux; Fortran: Version 2021.1 of Intel Fortran Compiler Classic Build 20201112 for Linux; C/C++: Version 2021.1 of Intel C/C++ Compiler Classic Build 20201112 for Linux
Parallel:	No
Firmware:	Version 1.1.2 released Apr-2021
File System:	tmpfs
System State:	Run level 5 (graphical multi-user)
Base Pointers:	64-bit
Peak Pointers:	32/64-bit
Other:	None jemalloc memory allocator V5.0.1
Power Management:	BIOS and OS set to prefer performance at the cost of additional power usage.

SPEC CPU®2017 Integer Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2021 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Dell Inc.

PowerEdge R750 (Intel Xeon Gold 6338N, 2.20 GHz)

SPECrate®2017_int_base = 409

SPECrate®2017_int_peak = 425

CPU2017 License: 55
Test Sponsor: Dell Inc.
Tested by: Dell Inc.

Test Date: May-2021
Hardware Availability: May-2021
Software Availability: Feb-2021

Results Table

Benchmark	Base							Peak						
	Copies	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Copies	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio
500.perlbench_r	128	696	293	**697**	**292**			128	596	342	**597**	**341**		
502.gcc_r	128	575	315	**579**	**313**			128	475	381	**476**	**381**		
505.mcf_r	128	315	656	**316**	**655**			128	315	656	**316**	**655**		
520.omnetpp_r	128	**715**	**235**	714	235			128	**715**	**235**	714	235		
523.xalancbmk_r	128	**265**	**511**	263	513			128	**265**	**511**	263	513		
525.x264_r	128	257	873	**257**	**873**			128	**245**	**914**	245	915		
531.deepsjeng_r	128	**456**	**322**	456	322			128	**456**	**322**	456	322		
541.leela_r	128	**668**	**317**	667	318			128	**668**	**317**	667	318		
548.exchange2_r	128	385	871	**385**	**871**			128	385	871	**385**	**871**		
557.xz_r	128	**594**	**233**	591	234			128	**594**	**233**	591	234		

SPECrate®2017_int_base = 409

SPECrate®2017_int_peak = 425

Results appear in the order in which they were run. Bold underlined text indicates a median measurement.

Submit Notes

```
The numactl mechanism was used to bind copies to processors. The config file option 'submit'
was used to generate numactl commands to bind each copy to a specific processor.
For details, please see the config file.
```

Operating System Notes

```
Stack size set to unlimited using "ulimit -s unlimited"
```

Environment Variables Notes

```
Environment variables set by runcpu before the start of the run:
LD_LIBRARY_PATH =
     "/mnt/ramdisk2/cpu2017-1.1.5-ic2021.1/lib/intel64:/mnt/ramdisk2/cpu2017-
     1.1.5-ic2021.1/lib/ia32:/mnt/ramdisk2/cpu2017-1.1.5-ic2021.1/je5.0.1-32"
MALLOC_CONF = "retain:true"
```

General Notes

```
Binaries compiled on a system with 1x Intel Core i9-7980XE CPU + 64GB RAM
memory using Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1
Transparent Huge Pages enabled by default
Prior to runcpu invocation
Filesystem page cache synced and cleared with:
sync; echo 3>       /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
```

(Continued on next page)

General Notes (Continued)

```
 runcpu command invoked through numactl i.e.:
 numactl --interleave=all runcpu <etc>
 jemalloc, a general purpose malloc implementation
 built with the RedHat Enterprise 7.5, and the system compiler gcc 4.8.5
 sources available from jemalloc.net or https://github.com/jemalloc/jemalloc/releases

NA: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5754 (Meltdown)
is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.
Yes: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5753 (Spectre variant 1)
is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.
Yes: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5715 (Spectre variant 2)
is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.

Benchmark run from a 225 GB ramdisk created with the cmd: "mount -t tmpfs -o size=225G tmpfs /mnt/ramdisk"
```

Platform Notes

```
 BIOS Settings:
            Sub NUMA Cluster : 2-Way Clustering
   Virtualization Technology : Disabled

               System Profile : Custom
        CPU Power Management : Maximum Performance
                         C1E : Disabled
                    C States : Autonomous
         Memory Patrol Scrub : Disabled
    Energy Efficiency Policy : Performance
 CPU Interconnect Bus Link
            Power Management : Disabled

 Sysinfo program /mnt/ramdisk2/cpu2017-1.1.5-ic2021.1/bin/sysinfo
 Rev: r6538 of 2020-09-24 e8664e66d2d7080afeaa89d4b38e2f1c
 running on localhost.localdomain Fri May  7 16:18:04 2021

 SUT (System Under Test) info as seen by some common utilities.
 For more information on this section, see
    https://www.spec.org/cpu2017/Docs/config.html#sysinfo

 From /proc/cpuinfo
    model name : Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6338N CPU @ 2.20GHz
       2  "physical id"s (chips)
       128 "processors"
    cores, siblings (Caution: counting these is hw and system dependent. The following
    excerpts from /proc/cpuinfo might not be reliable.  Use with caution.)
       cpu cores : 32
```

(Continued on next page)

Platform Notes (Continued)

```
        siblings  : 64
        physical 0: cores 0 1 2 3 4 5 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
        28 29 30 31
        physical 1: cores 0 1 2 3 4 5 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
        28 29 30 31

  From lscpu:
       Architecture:        x86_64
       CPU op-mode(s):      32-bit, 64-bit
       Byte Order:          Little Endian
       CPU(s):              128
       On-line CPU(s) list: 0-127
       Thread(s) per core:  2
       Core(s) per socket:  32
       Socket(s):           2
       NUMA node(s):        4
       Vendor ID:           GenuineIntel
       CPU family:          6
       Model:               106
       Model name:          Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6338N CPU @ 2.20GHz
       Stepping:            6
       CPU MHz:             2253.325
       BogoMIPS:            4400.00
       Virtualization:      VT-x
       L1d cache:           48K
       L1i cache:           32K
       L2 cache:            1280K
       L3 cache:            49152K
       NUMA node0 CPU(s):
       0,4,8,12,16,20,24,28,32,36,40,44,48,52,56,60,64,68,72,76,80,84,88,92,96,100,104,108,
       112,116,120,124
       NUMA node1 CPU(s):
       2,6,10,14,18,22,26,30,34,38,42,46,50,54,58,62,66,70,74,78,82,86,90,94,98,102,106,110
       ,114,118,122,126
       NUMA node2 CPU(s):
       1,5,9,13,17,21,25,29,33,37,41,45,49,53,57,61,65,69,73,77,81,85,89,93,97,101,105,109,
       113,117,121,125
       NUMA node3 CPU(s):
       3,7,11,15,19,23,27,31,35,39,43,47,51,55,59,63,67,71,75,79,83,87,91,95,99,103,107,111
       ,115,119,123,127
       Flags:               fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov
       pat pse36 clflush dts acpi mmx fxsr sse sse2 ss ht tm pbe syscall nx pdpe1gb rdtscp
       lm constant_tsc art arch_perfmon pebs bts rep_good nopl xtopology nonstop_tsc cpuid
       aperfmperf pni pclmulqdq dtes64 monitor ds_cpl vmx smx est tm2 ssse3 sdbg fma cx16
       xtpr pdcm pcid dca sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt tsc_deadline_timer aes xsave
       avx f16c rdrand lahf_lm abm 3dnowprefetch cpuid_fault epb cat_l3 invpcid_single
       intel_ppin ssbd mba ibrs ibpb stibp ibrs_enhanced fsgsbase tsc_adjust bmi1 hle avx2
```

(Continued on next page)

Platform Notes (Continued)

```
      smep bmi2 erms invpcid cqm rdt_a avx512f avx512dq rdseed adx smap avx512ifma
      clflushopt clwb intel_pt avx512cd sha_ni avx512bw avx512vl xsaveopt xsavec xgetbv1
      xsaves cqm_llc cqm_occup_llc cqm_mbm_total cqm_mbm_local split_lock_detect wbnoinvd
      dtherm ida arat pln pts avx512vbmi umip pku ospke avx512_vbmi2 gfni vaes vpclmulqdq
      avx512_vnni avx512_bitalg tme avx512_vpopcntdq la57 rdpid md_clear pconfig flush_l1d
      arch_capabilities

 /proc/cpuinfo cache data
    cache size : 49152 KB

 From numactl --hardware  WARNING: a numactl 'node' might or might not correspond to a
 physical chip.
   available: 4 nodes (0-3)
   node 0 cpus: 0 4 8 12 16 20 24 28 32 36 40 44 48 52 56 60 64 68 72 76 80 84 88 92 96
   100 104 108 112 116 120 124
   node 0 size: 125569 MB
   node 0 free: 123067 MB
   node 1 cpus: 2 6 10 14 18 22 26 30 34 38 42 46 50 54 58 62 66 70 74 78 82 86 90 94 98
   102 106 110 114 118 122 126
   node 1 size: 126381 MB
   node 1 free: 127739 MB
   node 2 cpus: 1 5 9 13 17 21 25 29 33 37 41 45 49 53 57 61 65 69 73 77 81 85 89 93 97
   101 105 109 113 117 121 125
   node 2 size: 126184 MB
   node 2 free: 128298 MB
   node 3 cpus: 3 7 11 15 19 23 27 31 35 39 43 47 51 55 59 63 67 71 75 79 83 87 91 95 99
   103 107 111 115 119 123 127
   node 3 size: 126352 MB
   node 3 free: 118538 MB
   node distances:
   node   0   1   2   3
     0:  10  11  20  20
     1:  11  10  20  20
     2:  20  20  10  11
     3:  20  20  11  10

 From /proc/meminfo
    MemTotal:       527794132 kB
    HugePages_Total:       0
    Hugepagesize:       2048 kB

 /sbin/tuned-adm active
     Current active profile: throughput-performance

 From /etc/*release* /etc/*version*
    os-release:
       NAME="Red Hat Enterprise Linux"
```


(Continued on next page)

Platform Notes (Continued)

```
      VERSION="8.3 (Ootpa)"
      ID="rhel"
      ID_LIKE="fedora"
      VERSION_ID="8.3"
      PLATFORM_ID="platform:el8"
      PRETTY_NAME="Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.3 (Ootpa)"
      ANSI_COLOR="0;31"
   redhat-release: Red Hat Enterprise Linux release 8.3 (Ootpa)
   system-release: Red Hat Enterprise Linux release 8.3 (Ootpa)
   system-release-cpe: cpe:/o:redhat:enterprise_linux:8.3:ga

uname -a:
   Linux localhost.localdomain 4.18.0-240.15.1.el8_3.x86_64 #1 SMP Wed Feb 3 03:12:15 EST
   2021 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux

Kernel self-reported vulnerability status:

CVE-2018-12207 (iTLB Multihit):                          Not affected
CVE-2018-3620 (L1 Terminal Fault):                       Not affected
Microarchitectural Data Sampling:                        Not affected
CVE-2017-5754 (Meltdown):                                Not affected
CVE-2018-3639 (Speculative Store Bypass):                Mitigation: Speculative Store
                                                         Bypass disabled via prctl and
                                                         seccomp
CVE-2017-5753 (Spectre variant 1):                       Mitigation: usercopy/swapgs
                                                         barriers and __user pointer
                                                         sanitization
CVE-2017-5715 (Spectre variant 2):                       Mitigation: Enhanced IBRS, IBPB:
                                                          conditional, RSB filling
CVE-2020-0543 (Special Register Buffer Data Sampling): Not affected
CVE-2019-11135 (TSX Asynchronous Abort):                 Not affected

run-level 5 May 7 16:10

SPEC is set to: /mnt/ramdisk2/cpu2017-1.1.5-ic2021.1
   Filesystem     Type   Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
   tmpfs          tmpfs  225G  6.9G  219G   4% /mnt/ramdisk2

From /sys/devices/virtual/dmi/id
    Vendor:         Dell Inc.
    Product:        PowerEdge R750
    Product Family: PowerEdge
    Serial:         1234567

Additional information from dmidecode follows.  WARNING: Use caution when you interpret
this section. The 'dmidecode' program reads system data which is "intended to allow
hardware to be accurately determined", but the intent may not be met, as there are
```

(Continued on next page)

Platform Notes (Continued)

```
 frequent changes to hardware, firmware, and the "DMTF SMBIOS" standard.
   Memory:
     12x 002C069D002C 18ASF4G72PDZ-3G2E1 32 GB 2 rank 3200, configured at 2666
     4x 00AD063200AD HMAA4GR7AJR8N-XN 32 GB 2 rank 3200, configured at 2666
     16x Not Specified Not Specified

 BIOS:
    BIOS Vendor:       Dell Inc.
    BIOS Version:      1.1.2
    BIOS Date:         04/09/2021
    BIOS Revision:     1.1

 (End of data from sysinfo program)
```

Compiler Version Notes

```
==============================================================================
C       | 500.perlbench_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) C Intel(R) 64 Compiler Classic for applications running on Intel(R)
  64, Version 2021.1 Build 20201112_000000
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
C       | 502.gcc_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) oneAPI DPC++/C++ Compiler for applications running on IA-32, Version
  2021.1 Build 20201113
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
C       | 500.perlbench_r(base) 502.gcc_r(base) 505.mcf_r(base, peak)
        | 525.x264_r(base, peak) 557.xz_r(base, peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) oneAPI DPC++/C++ Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64,
  Version 2021.1 Build 20201113
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
C       | 500.perlbench_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) C Intel(R) 64 Compiler Classic for applications running on Intel(R)
  64, Version 2021.1 Build 20201112_000000
```

(Continued on next page)

Compiler Version Notes (Continued)

```
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
C       | 502.gcc_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) oneAPI DPC++/C++ Compiler for applications running on IA-32, Version
  2021.1 Build 20201113
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
C       | 500.perlbench_r(base) 502.gcc_r(base) 505.mcf_r(base, peak)
        | 525.x264_r(base, peak) 557.xz_r(base, peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) oneAPI DPC++/C++ Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64,
  Version 2021.1 Build 20201113
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
C       | 500.perlbench_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) C Intel(R) 64 Compiler Classic for applications running on Intel(R)
  64, Version 2021.1 Build 20201112_000000
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
C       | 502.gcc_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) oneAPI DPC++/C++ Compiler for applications running on IA-32, Version
  2021.1 Build 20201113
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
C       | 500.perlbench_r(base) 502.gcc_r(base) 505.mcf_r(base, peak)
        | 525.x264_r(base, peak) 557.xz_r(base, peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) oneAPI DPC++/C++ Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64,
  Version 2021.1 Build 20201113
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
C++     | 520.omnetpp_r(base, peak) 523.xalancbmk_r(base, peak)
```

(Continued on next page)

Compiler Version Notes (Continued)

```
        | 531.deepsjeng_r(base, peak) 541.leela_r(base, peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) oneAPI DPC++/C++ Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64,
  Version 2021.1 Build 20201113
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
Fortran | 548.exchange2_r(base, peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Intel(R) Fortran Intel(R) 64 Compiler Classic for applications running on
  Intel(R) 64, Version 2021.1 Build 20201112_000000
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

Base Compiler Invocation

C benchmarks:
icx

C++ benchmarks:
icpx

Fortran benchmarks:
ifort

Base Portability Flags

500.perlbench_r: -DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_LINUX_X64
502.gcc_r: -DSPEC_LP64
505.mcf_r: -DSPEC_LP64
520.omnetpp_r: -DSPEC_LP64
523.xalancbmk_r: -DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_LINUX
525.x264_r: -DSPEC_LP64
531.deepsjeng_r: -DSPEC_LP64
541.leela_r: -DSPEC_LP64
548.exchange2_r: -DSPEC_LP64
557.xz_r: -DSPEC_LP64

Base Optimization Flags

C benchmarks:
```
-w -std=c11 -m64 -Wl,-z,muldefs -xCORE-AVX512 -O3 -ffast-math
-flto -mfpmath=sse -funroll-loops -qopt-mem-layout-trans=4
-mbranches-within-32B-boundaries
-L/opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2021.1.1/linux/compiler/lib/intel64_lin
-lqkmalloc
```

C++ benchmarks:
```
-w -m64 -Wl,-z,muldefs -xCORE-AVX512 -O3 -ffast-math -flto
-mfpmath=sse -funroll-loops -qopt-mem-layout-trans=4
-mbranches-within-32B-boundaries
-L/opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2021.1.1/linux/compiler/lib/intel64_lin
-lqkmalloc
```

Fortran benchmarks:
```
-w -m64 -Wl,-z,muldefs -xCORE-AVX512 -O3 -ipo -no-prec-div
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=4 -nostandard-realloc-lhs -align array32byte
-auto -mbranches-within-32B-boundaries
-L/opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2021.1.1/linux/compiler/lib/intel64_lin
-lqkmalloc
```

Peak Compiler Invocation

C benchmarks (except as noted below):
```
icx
```

500.perlbench_r: `icc`

C++ benchmarks:
```
icpx
```

Fortran benchmarks:
```
ifort
```

Peak Portability Flags

500.perlbench_r: `-DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_LINUX_X64`
502.gcc_r: `-D_FILE_OFFSET_BITS=64`
505.mcf_r: `-DSPEC_LP64`
520.omnetpp_r: `-DSPEC_LP64`
523.xalancbmk_r: `-DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_LINUX`

(Continued on next page)

Peak Portability Flags (Continued)

525.x264_r: `-DSPEC_LP64`
531.deepsjeng_r: `-DSPEC_LP64`
541.leela_r: `-DSPEC_LP64`
548.exchange2_r: `-DSPEC_LP64`
557.xz_r: `-DSPEC_LP64`

Peak Optimization Flags

C benchmarks:

500.perlbench_r: `-Wl,-z,muldefs -prof-gen`(pass 1) `-prof-use`(pass 2)
`-xCORE-AVX512 -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div`
`-qopt-mem-layout-trans=4 -fno-strict-overflow`
`-mbranches-within-32B-boundaries`
`-L/opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2021.1.1/linux/compiler/lib/intel64_lin`
`-lqkmalloc`

502.gcc_r: `-m32`
`-L/opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2021.1.1/linux/compiler/lib/ia32_lin`
`-std=gnu89 -Wl,-z,muldefs -fprofile-generate`(pass 1)
`-fprofile-use=default.profdata`(pass 2) `-xCORE-AVX512 -flto`
`-Ofast`(pass 1) `-O3 -ffast-math -qopt-mem-layout-trans=4`
`-mbranches-within-32B-boundaries`
`-L/usr/local/jemalloc32-5.0.1/lib -ljemalloc`

505.mcf_r: `basepeak = yes`

525.x264_r: `-w -std=c11 -m64 -Wl,-z,muldefs -xCORE-AVX512 -flto`
`-O3 -ffast-math -qopt-mem-layout-trans=4 -fno-alias`
`-mbranches-within-32B-boundaries`
`-L/opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2021.1.1/linux/compiler/lib/intel64_lin`
`-lqkmalloc`

557.xz_r: `basepeak = yes`

C++ benchmarks:

520.omnetpp_r: `basepeak = yes`

523.xalancbmk_r: `basepeak = yes`

531.deepsjeng_r: `basepeak = yes`

(Continued on next page)

Peak Optimization Flags (Continued)

541.leela_r: `basepeak = yes`

Fortran benchmarks:

548.exchange2_r: `basepeak = yes`

The flags files that were used to format this result can be browsed at
`http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Intel-ic2021-official-linux64_revA.html`
`http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Dell-Platform-Flags-PowerEdge-Intel-ICX-rev1.1.html`

You can also download the XML flags sources by saving the following links:
`http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Intel-ic2021-official-linux64_revA.xml`
`http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Dell-Platform-Flags-PowerEdge-Intel-ICX-rev1.1.xml`

SPEC CPU and SPECrate are registered trademarks of the Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation. All other brand and product names appearing in this result are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.

For questions about this result, please contact the tester. For other inquiries, please contact info@spec.org.

Tested with SPEC CPU®2017 v1.1.5 on 2021-05-07 17:18:04-0400.
Report generated on 2021-06-08 19:56:53 by CPU2017 PS formatter v6442.
Originally published on 2021-06-08.