SPEC® CPU2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2018 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

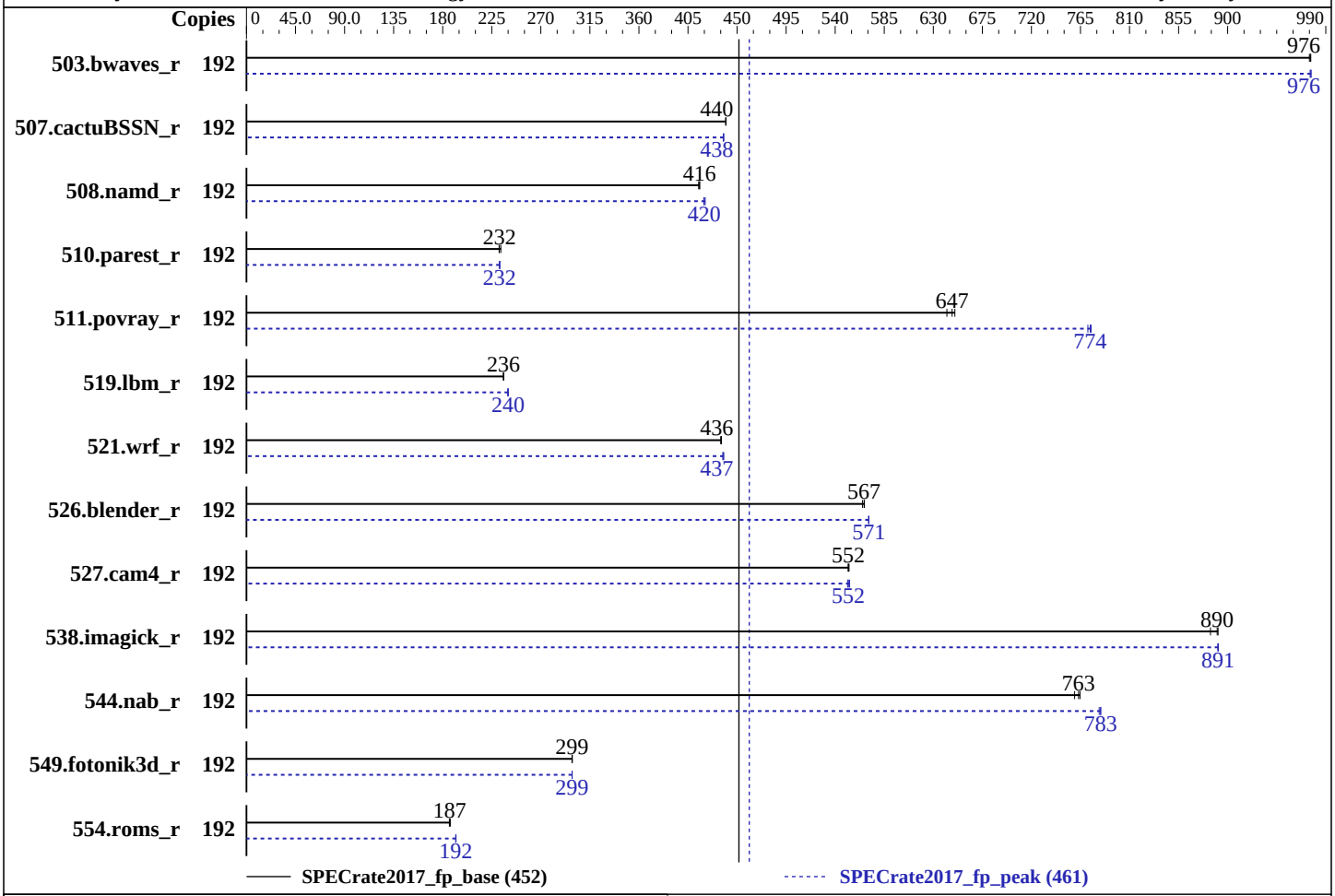
ThinkSystem SR850
(2.70 GHz, Intel Xeon Platinum 8168)

SPECrate2017_fp_base = 452

SPECrate2017_fp_peak = 461

CPU2017 License: 9017
Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology
Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jul-2018
Hardware Availability: Aug-2017
Software Availability: May-2018



Hardware

CPU Name:	Intel Xeon Platinum 8168
Max MHz.:	3700
Nominal:	2700
Enabled:	96 cores, 4 chips, 2 threads/core
Orderable:	2,4 chips
Cache L1:	32 KB I + 32 KB D on chip per core
L2:	1 MB I+D on chip per core
L3:	33 MB I+D on chip per chip
Other:	None
Memory:	1536 GB (48 x 32 GB 2Rx4 PC4-2666V-R)
Storage:	1 x 800 GB SAS SSD
Other:	None

Software

OS:	SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP2 (x86_64) Kernel 4.4.121-92.80-default
Compiler:	C/C++: Version 18.0.0.128 of Intel C/C++ Compiler for Linux; Fortran: Version 18.0.0.128 of Intel Fortran Compiler for Linux
Parallel:	No
Firmware:	Lenovo BIOS Version TEE123N 1.40 released Jun-2018
File System:	btrfs
System State:	Run level 3 (multi-user)
Base Pointers:	64-bit
Peak Pointers:	64-bit
Other:	None

SPEC CPU2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2018 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR850
(2.70 GHz, Intel Xeon Platinum 8168)

SPECrate2017_fp_base = 452

SPECrate2017_fp_peak = 461

CPU2017 License: 9017
Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology
Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jul-2018
Hardware Availability: Aug-2017
Software Availability: May-2018

Results Table

Benchmark	Base							Peak						
	Copies	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Copies	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio
503.bwaves_r	192	1972	976	1975	975	**1973**	**976**	192	1973	976	1972	976	**1972**	**976**
507.cactuBSSN_r	192	**553**	**440**	553	440	553	440	192	555	438	556	437	**555**	**438**
508.namd_r	192	**439**	**416**	439	416	440	415	192	433	421	435	420	**434**	**420**
510.parest_r	192	2152	233	2167	232	**2165**	**232**	192	2161	232	2165	232	**2163**	**232**
511.povray_r	192	698	642	**693**	**647**	690	650	192	581	772	579	775	**579**	**774**
519.lbm_r	192	858	236	**858**	**236**	858	236	192	843	240	844	240	**843**	**240**
521.wrf_r	192	**987**	**436**	987	436	989	435	192	982	438	984	437	**984**	**437**
526.blender_r	192	517	565	**516**	**567**	516	567	192	**512**	**571**	512	571	512	571
527.cam4_r	192	608	553	608	552	**608**	**552**	192	607	553	609	551	**608**	**552**
538.imagick_r	192	540	884	536	891	**536**	**890**	192	**536**	**891**	536	892	536	891
544.nab_r	192	423	765	**423**	**763**	425	760	192	413	782	412	784	**412**	**783**
549.fotonik3d_r	192	2504	299	**2504**	**299**	2506	299	192	2505	299	**2505**	**299**	2504	299
554.roms_r	192	1632	187	**1636**	**187**	1639	186	192	1590	192	1587	192	**1588**	**192**

SPECrate2017_fp_base = 452

SPECrate2017_fp_peak = 461

Results appear in the order in which they were run. Bold underlined text indicates a median measurement.

Submit Notes

```
The numactl mechanism was used to bind copies to processors. The config file option 'submit'
was used to generate numactl commands to bind each copy to a specific processor.
For details, please see the config file.
```

Operating System Notes

```
Stack size set to unlimited using "ulimit -s unlimited"
```

General Notes

```
Environment variables set by runcpu before the start of the run:
LD_LIBRARY_PATH = "/home/cpu2017.1.0.2.ic18.0/lib/ia32:/home/cpu2017.1.0.2.ic18.0/lib/intel64"
LD_LIBRARY_PATH = "$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:/home/cpu2017.1.0.2.ic18.0/je5.0.1-32:/home/cpu2017.1.0.2.ic18.0/je5.0.1-64"
 Binaries compiled on a system with 1x Intel Core i7-4790 CPU + 32GB RAM
 memory using Redhat Enterprise Linux 7.4
 Transparent Huge Pages enabled by default
 Prior to runcpu invocation
 Filesystem page cache synced and cleared with:
 sync; echo 3>       /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
 runcpu command invoked through numactl i.e.:
 numactl --interleave=all runcpu <etc>
Yes: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5754 (Meltdown)
```

(Continued on next page)

General Notes (Continued)

```
is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.
Yes: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5753 (Spectre variant 1)
is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.
Yes: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5715 (Spectre variant 2)
is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.
```

Platform Notes

```
BIOS configuration:
Choose Operating Mode set to Custom Mode
CPU P-state Control set to None
Page Policy set to Adaptive
C-States set to Legacy
Energy Efficient Turbo set to Disable
Platform Controlled Type set to Maximum Performance
SNC set to Enable
Execute Disable Bit set to Disable
DCA set to Enable
 Sysinfo program /home/cpu2017.1.0.2.ic18.0/bin/sysinfo
 Rev: r5797 of 2017-06-14 96c45e4568ad54c135fd618bcc091c0f
 running on linux-nx6k Wed Jul 25 10:09:30 2018

 SUT (System Under Test) info as seen by some common utilities.
 For more information on this section, see
    https://www.spec.org/cpu2017/Docs/config.html#sysinfo

 From /proc/cpuinfo
    model name : Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8168 CPU @ 2.70GHz
       4  "physical id"s (chips)
       192 "processors"
    cores, siblings (Caution: counting these is hw and system dependent. The following
    excerpts from /proc/cpuinfo might not be reliable.  Use with caution.)
       cpu cores : 24
       siblings  : 48
       physical 0: cores 0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 10 11 12 13 16 17 18 19 20 21 24 25 26 27 28 29
       physical 1: cores 0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 10 11 12 13 16 17 18 19 20 21 24 25 26 27 28 29
       physical 2: cores 0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 10 11 12 13 16 17 18 19 20 21 24 25 26 27 28 29
       physical 3: cores 0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 10 11 12 13 16 17 18 19 20 21 24 25 26 27 28 29

 From lscpu:
      Architecture:          x86_64
      CPU op-mode(s):        32-bit, 64-bit
      Byte Order:            Little Endian
      CPU(s):                192
      On-line CPU(s) list:   0-191
      Thread(s) per core:    2
```

(Continued on next page)

Platform Notes (Continued)

```
      Core(s) per socket:    24
      Socket(s):             4
      NUMA node(s):          8
      Vendor ID:             GenuineIntel
      CPU family:            6
      Model:                 85
      Model name:            Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8168 CPU @ 2.70GHz
      Stepping:              4
      CPU MHz:               2693.664
      BogoMIPS:              5387.32
      Virtualization:        VT-x
      L1d cache:             32K
      L1i cache:             32K
      L2 cache:              1024K
      L3 cache:              33792K
      NUMA node0 CPU(s):     0-2,6-8,12-14,18-20,96-98,102-104,108-110,114-116
      NUMA node1 CPU(s):     3-5,9-11,15-17,21-23,99-101,105-107,111-113,117-119
      NUMA node2 CPU(s):     24-26,30-32,36-38,42-44,120-122,126-128,132-134,138-140
      NUMA node3 CPU(s):     27-29,33-35,39-41,45-47,123-125,129-131,135-137,141-143
      NUMA node4 CPU(s):     48-50,54-56,60-62,66-68,144-146,150-152,156-158,162-164
      NUMA node5 CPU(s):     51-53,57-59,63-65,69-71,147-149,153-155,159-161,165-167
      NUMA node6 CPU(s):     72-74,78-80,84-86,90-92,168-170,174-176,180-182,186-188
      NUMA node7 CPU(s):     75-77,81-83,87-89,93-95,171-173,177-179,183-185,189-191
      Flags:                 fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov
      pat pse36 clflush dts acpi mmx fxsr sse sse2 ss ht tm pbe syscall nx pdpe1gb rdtscp
      lm constant_tsc art arch_perfmon pebs bts rep_good nopl xtopology nonstop_tsc
      aperfmperf eagerfpu pni pclmulqdq dtes64 monitor ds_cpl vmx smx est tm2 ssse3 sdbg
      fma cx16 xtpr pdcm pcid dca sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt tsc_deadline_timer aes
      xsave avx f16c rdrand lahf_lm abm 3dnowprefetch ida arat epb invpcid_single pln pts
      dtherm intel_pt rsb_ctxsw spec_ctrl stibp ssbd retpoline kaiser tpr_shadow vnmi
      flexpriority ept vpid fsgsbase tsc_adjust bmi1 hle avx2 smep bmi2 erms invpcid rtm
      cqm mpx avx512f avx512dq rdseed adx smap clflushopt clwb avx512cd avx512bw avx512vl
      xsaveopt xsavec xgetbv1 cqm_llc cqm_occup_llc

  /proc/cpuinfo cache data
     cache size : 33792 KB

  From numactl --hardware  WARNING: a numactl 'node' might or might not correspond to a
  physical chip.
    available: 8 nodes (0-7)
    node 0 cpus: 0 1 2 6 7 8 12 13 14 18 19 20 96 97 98 102 103 104 108 109 110 114 115 116
    node 0 size: 193128 MB
    node 0 free: 192746 MB
    node 1 cpus: 3 4 5 9 10 11 15 16 17 21 22 23 99 100 101 105 106 107 111 112 113 117 118
    119
    node 1 size: 193527 MB
    node 1 free: 193354 MB
```

(Continued on next page)

Platform Notes (Continued)

```
   node 2 cpus: 24 25 26 30 31 32 36 37 38 42 43 44 120 121 122 126 127 128 132 133 134
   138 139 140
   node 2 size: 193527 MB
   node 2 free: 193308 MB
   node 3 cpus: 27 28 29 33 34 35 39 40 41 45 46 47 123 124 125 129 130 131 135 136 137
   141 142 143
   node 3 size: 193527 MB
   node 3 free: 193307 MB
   node 4 cpus: 48 49 50 54 55 56 60 61 62 66 67 68 144 145 146 150 151 152 156 157 158
   162 163 164
   node 4 size: 193527 MB
   node 4 free: 193342 MB
   node 5 cpus: 51 52 53 57 58 59 63 64 65 69 70 71 147 148 149 153 154 155 159 160 161
   165 166 167
   node 5 size: 193527 MB
   node 5 free: 193358 MB
   node 6 cpus: 72 73 74 78 79 80 84 85 86 90 91 92 168 169 170 174 175 176 180 181 182
   186 187 188
   node 6 size: 193527 MB
   node 6 free: 193256 MB
   node 7 cpus: 75 76 77 81 82 83 87 88 89 93 94 95 171 172 173 177 178 179 183 184 185
   189 190 191
   node 7 size: 193525 MB
   node 7 free: 193028 MB
   node distances:
   node   0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7
     0:  10  11  21  21  21  21  31  31
     1:  11  10  21  21  21  21  31  31
     2:  21  21  10  11  31  31  21  21
     3:  21  21  11  10  31  31  21  21
     4:  21  21  31  31  10  11  21  21
     5:  21  21  31  31  11  10  21  21
     6:  31  31  21  21  21  21  10  11
     7:  31  31  21  21  21  21  11  10

  From /proc/meminfo
     MemTotal:       1584966780 kB
     HugePages_Total:       0
     Hugepagesize:       2048 kB

  From /etc/*release* /etc/*version*
     SuSE-release:
        SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 (x86_64)
        VERSION = 12
        PATCHLEVEL = 2
        # This file is deprecated and will be removed in a future service pack or release.
        # Please check /etc/os-release for details about this release.
```


(Continued on next page)

Platform Notes (Continued)

```
    os-release:
       NAME="SLES"
       VERSION="12-SP2"
       VERSION_ID="12.2"
       PRETTY_NAME="SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP2"
       ID="sles"
       ANSI_COLOR="0;32"
       CPE_NAME="cpe:/o:suse:sles:12:sp2"

  uname -a:
     Linux linux-nx6k 4.4.121-92.80-default #1 SMP Mon May 21 14:40:10 UTC 2018 (2afdd00)
     x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux

  run-level 3 Jul 25 10:06

  SPEC is set to: /home/cpu2017.1.0.2.ic18.0
     Filesystem     Type   Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
     /dev/sda2      btrfs  744G  222G  520G  30% /home

  Additional information from dmidecode follows.  WARNING: Use caution when you interpret
  this section. The 'dmidecode' program reads system data which is "intended to allow
  hardware to be accurately determined", but the intent may not be met, as there are
  frequent changes to hardware, firmware, and the "DMTF SMBIOS" standard.
    BIOS Lenovo -[TEE123N-1.40]- 06/12/2018
    Memory:
     48x Samsung M393A4K40BB2-CTD 32 GB 2 rank 2666

  (End of data from sysinfo program)
```

Compiler Version Notes

```
==============================================================================
 CC  519.lbm_r(base) 538.imagick_r(base, peak) 544.nab_r(base)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
icc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
CC   519.lbm_r(peak) 544.nab_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
icc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
```

(Continued on next page)

Compiler Version Notes (Continued)

```
 CXXC 508.namd_r(base) 510.parest_r(base)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
icpc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
CXXC 508.namd_r(peak) 510.parest_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
icpc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
 CC  511.povray_r(base) 526.blender_r(base)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
icpc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
icc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
CC   511.povray_r(peak) 526.blender_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
icpc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
icc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
 FC  507.cactuBSSN_r(base)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
icpc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
icc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
ifort (IFORT) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
FC   507.cactuBSSN_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
icpc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
```

(Continued on next page)

Compiler Version Notes (Continued)

```
icc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
ifort (IFORT) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
 FC  503.bwaves_r(base, peak) 549.fotonik3d_r(base, peak) 554.roms_r(base)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
ifort (IFORT) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
FC   554.roms_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
ifort (IFORT) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
 CC  521.wrf_r(base) 527.cam4_r(base)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
ifort (IFORT) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
icc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

==============================================================================
CC   521.wrf_r(peak) 527.cam4_r(peak)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
ifort (IFORT) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
icc (ICC) 18.0.0 20170811
Copyright (C) 1985-2017 Intel Corporation.  All rights reserved.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

Base Compiler Invocation

C benchmarks:
```
icc -m64 -std=c11
```

C++ benchmarks:
```
icpc -m64
```

(Continued on next page)

Base Compiler Invocation (Continued)

Fortran benchmarks:
ifort -m64

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:
ifort -m64 icc -m64 -std=c11

Benchmarks using both C and C++:
icpc -m64 icc -m64 -std=c11

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:
icpc -m64 icc -m64 -std=c11 ifort -m64

Base Portability Flags

503.bwaves_r: -DSPEC_LP64
507.cactuBSSN_r: -DSPEC_LP64
508.namd_r: -DSPEC_LP64
510.parest_r: -DSPEC_LP64
511.povray_r: -DSPEC_LP64
519.lbm_r: -DSPEC_LP64
521.wrf_r: -DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_CASE_FLAG -convert big_endian
526.blender_r: -DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_LINUX -funsigned-char
527.cam4_r: -DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_CASE_FLAG
538.imagick_r: -DSPEC_LP64
544.nab_r: -DSPEC_LP64
549.fotonik3d_r: -DSPEC_LP64
554.roms_r: -DSPEC_LP64

Base Optimization Flags

C benchmarks:
-xCORE-AVX2 -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3

C++ benchmarks:
-xCORE-AVX2 -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3

Fortran benchmarks:
-xCORE-AVX2 -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3 -nostandard-realloc-lhs -align array32byte

(Continued on next page)

Base Optimization Flags (Continued)

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:
-xCORE-AVX2 -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3 -nostandard-realloc-lhs -align array32byte

Benchmarks using both C and C++:
-xCORE-AVX2 -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:
-xCORE-AVX2 -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3 -nostandard-realloc-lhs -align array32byte

Peak Compiler Invocation

C benchmarks:
icc -m64 -std=c11

C++ benchmarks:
icpc -m64

Fortran benchmarks:
ifort -m64

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:
ifort -m64 icc -m64 -std=c11

Benchmarks using both C and C++:
icpc -m64 icc -m64 -std=c11

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:
icpc -m64 icc -m64 -std=c11 ifort -m64

Peak Portability Flags

Same as Base Portability Flags

Peak Optimization Flags

C benchmarks:

(Continued on next page)

Peak Optimization Flags (Continued)

519.lbm_r: -prof-gen(pass 1) -prof-use(pass 2) -ipo -xCORE-AVX2 -O3
-no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3

538.imagick_r: -xCORE-AVX2 -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch
-ffinite-math-only -qopt-mem-layout-trans=3

544.nab_r: Same as 519.lbm_r

C++ benchmarks:
-prof-gen(pass 1) -prof-use(pass 2) -ipo -xCORE-AVX2 -O3
-no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3

Fortran benchmarks:

503.bwaves_r: -xCORE-AVX2 -ipo -O3 -no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch
-ffinite-math-only -qopt-mem-layout-trans=3
-nostandard-realloc-lhs -align array32byte

549.fotonik3d_r: Same as 503.bwaves_r

554.roms_r: -prof-gen(pass 1) -prof-use(pass 2) -ipo -xCORE-AVX2 -O3
-no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3 -nostandard-realloc-lhs
-align array32byte

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:
-prof-gen(pass 1) -prof-use(pass 2) -ipo -xCORE-AVX2 -O3
-no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3 -nostandard-realloc-lhs -align array32byte

Benchmarks using both C and C++:
-prof-gen(pass 1) -prof-use(pass 2) -ipo -xCORE-AVX2 -O3
-no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:
-prof-gen(pass 1) -prof-use(pass 2) -ipo -xCORE-AVX2 -O3
-no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=3 -nostandard-realloc-lhs -align array32byte

The flags files that were used to format this result can be browsed at
http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Intel-ic18.0-official-linux64.2017-12-21.html
http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Lenovo-Platform-SPECcpu2017-Flags-V1.2-SKL-G.html

You can also download the XML flags sources by saving the following links:
http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Intel-ic18.0-official-linux64.2017-12-21.xml
http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Lenovo-Platform-SPECcpu2017-Flags-V1.2-SKL-G.xml

SPEC is a registered trademark of the Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation. All other brand and product names appearing in this result are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.

For questions about this result, please contact the tester. For other inquiries, please contact info@spec.org.

Tested with SPEC CPU2017 v1.0.2 on 2018-07-24 22:09:29-0400.
Report generated on 2018-10-31 18:44:29 by CPU2017 PS formatter v6067.
Originally published on 2018-08-21.